

Solenis On-site GPAM Technology Introduction

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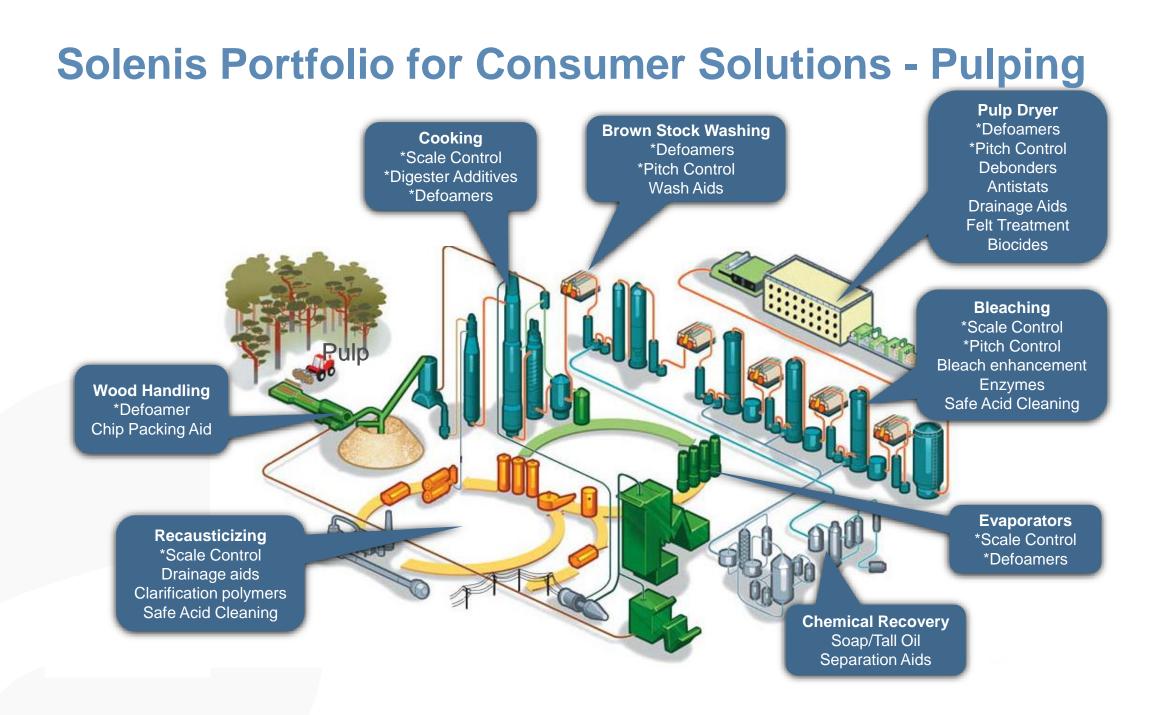
- **1. Solenis' Business in Brief**
- 2. What's On-site GPAM and How Is It Made
- 3. Key Application Cases

Serving a Wide Range of Diverse Markets

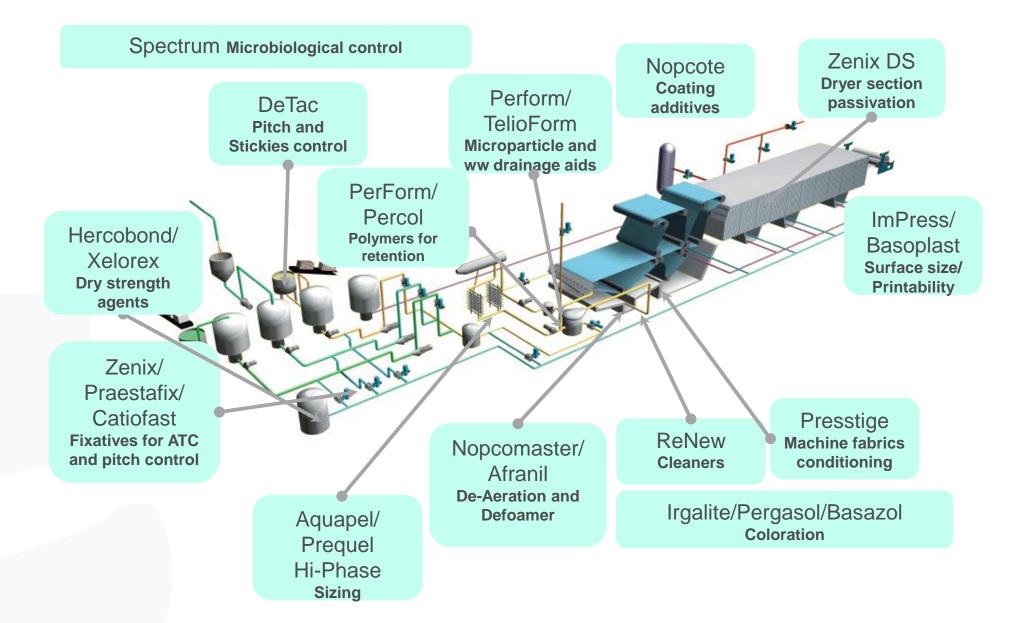


Serving a Wide Range of Diverse Markets

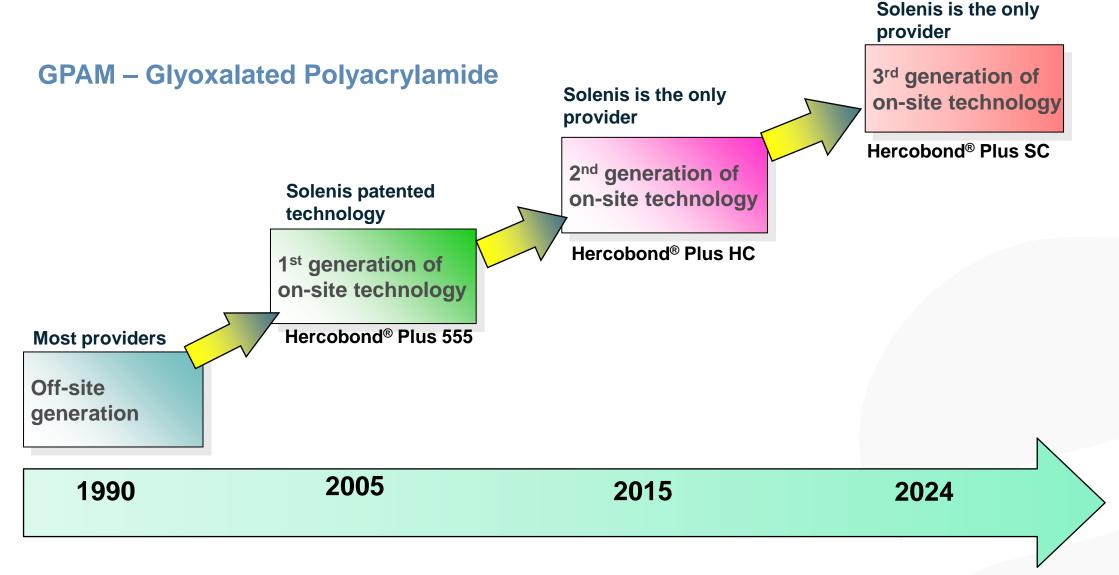




Solenis Portfolio for Consumer Solutions - Paper

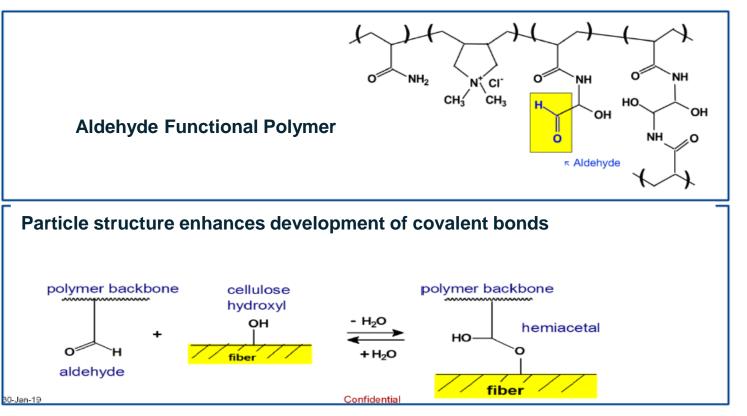


GPAM Technology Development



Unique Chemistry – Onsite Generated Dry Strength

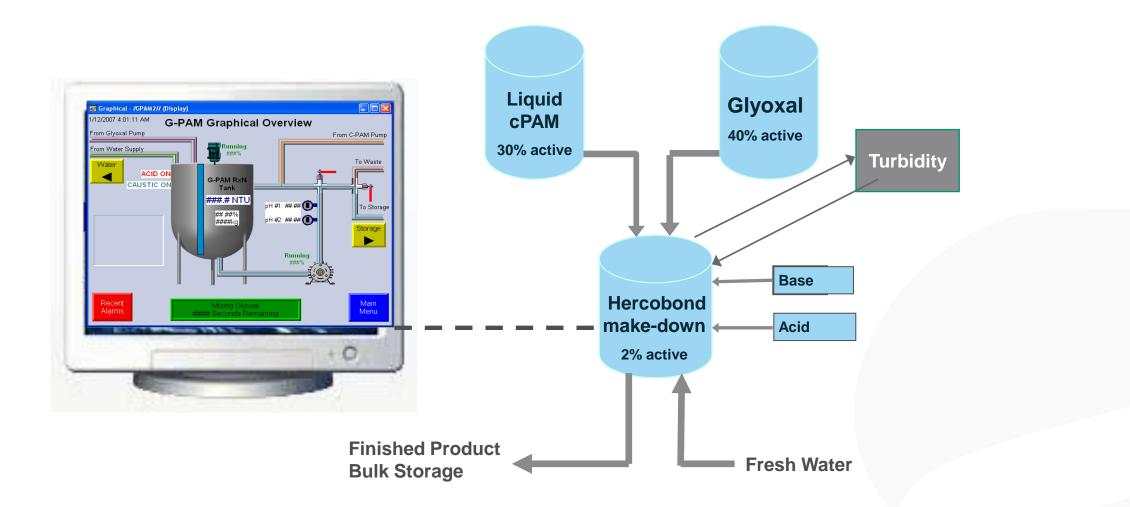
- Hercobond Plus is ...
 - A structured microparticle generated from a high Mw backbone
 - Forms Covalent Bonds with Cellulose
- Hercobond Plus is not ...
 - A typical "delivered" GPAM
 - As effected by soluble lignin & other anionic trash



Bonding Strength: Covalent (60-80) > Ionic (10-30) > Hydrogen (4-6 kcal/mole)

Hercobond Plus is the most effective pure strength additive in the Industry.

Hercobond Plus – Onsite Generation Process



Hercobond Plus – Onsite Generation Process







Technology Overview

Hercobond Plus products are...

- Cellulose reactive cationic dry strength resins
- Chemically modified at customer site for optimal performance
- Most effective pure strength additives
- An industry proven technology, 18 years commercial experiences

Hercobond Plus does...

- Increase SCT, Burst, Concora, Tensile, and Ply Bond of paper and board
- Raise productivity via faster wet end water removal and light-weighting
- Provide a linear strength response to very high contribution level
- Deliver a very high return on investment

Hercobond Plus – Very High Dry Strength Possible

Application Performance

	Typical Containerboard	High Strength Specialty	
Physical Test	1 – 3 kg/T	3 – 6 kg/T	This is where the technology is most differentiated vs. competition, and often what is required to make the leap to a new grade.
SCT / Ring Crush (%)	+ 5 – 15	+15 – 35	
Burst (%)	+ 8 – 15	+ 15 – 40	
Tensile (%)	+ 5 – 12	+ 12 - 25	
CMT (Concora) (%)	+10 – 25	+ 25 – 40	
Productivity Gain (%)	+ 4 – 10	+ 8 to 15	
Weight Reduction (%)	- 4 to 8	N/A	

Case 1: Hercobond Plus HC Application in Carton Board

Overview

- Machine: Valmet, running speed 900~1300 m/min
- Grades: Carton board 250~400 g/m², 600,000 tons/year
- Furnish: NBKP + LBKP + APMP, ash content: 18~22 %

Objectives

- Improve drainage to decrease steam consumption
- Increase productivity.

Solenis Approach

 Adding Hercobond Plus HC in the outlet of machine chest.

Results

- Paper ash increased by 0.5%;
- Steam consumption reduced by 50~60 kg/ton;
- Running speed increased by 15~30 m/min;
- Economic benefit: USD 2.0~3.0 million/year;
- CO₂ emission reduction: 7,000~8,000 tons/year.

Case 2: Hercobond Plus HC Application in Testliner/Medium

Overview

- Machine: running speed 1000~1200 m/min
- Grades: Liner and medium, 100~300 g/m², 500,000 tons/year

Objectives

- \circ Increase productivity
- \circ Improve strength

Solenis Approach

 Hercobond Plus HC to replace amphoteric PAM, added in machine chest

Results

- Productivity improved by 6-7%;
- New medium grade of lower basis weight developed;
- Overall cost savings: USD 3.0 million/year.

Case 3: Hercobond Plus 555 Application in Tissue/towel

Overview

- Machine: running speed 530 m/min
- Grades: hand towel 36 g/m², 30,000 tons/year
- Furnish: 57% NBKP + 43% LBKP, WSR (wet strength resin) 40-50 kg/ton;

Objectives

- Minimize use of NBKP, reduce WSR
- ${\rm o}$ Improve strength

Solenis Approach

 Adding Hercobond Plus 555 at 1.0 ~ 2.5 kg/ton in outlet of machine chest

Results

- NBKP could be reduced by 10~20%;
- Running speed increased by 10~15 m/min;
- WSR reduced by 5~10 kg/ton;
- Creping ratio decreased by 1.0~2.0%;
- Dusting reduced;
- Cost benefit: USD 15~25/ton.

The Possibilities with the Hercobond Plus

- 1) Furnish substitution Less softwood kraft and More OCC, BCTMP, or MOW, etc.
- 2) Basis weight reduction Save fibers
- 3) Speed increase Productivity improvement
- 4) New grade development Higher strength and profitability
- 5) Reduced energy costs Steam and electrical (refining)
- 6) Reduced CO₂ emission Sustainability value

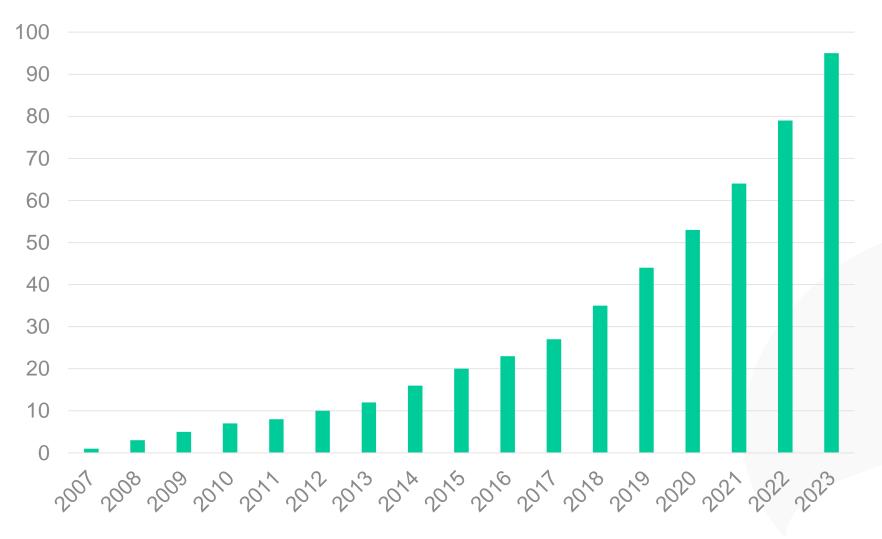
7)







Development of Solenis GPAM Applications



GPAM Generators in Operation in APAC

□ 53 units running globally; □ 13 units located in APAC: \circ Indonesia – 1; • Australia – 1; ○ New Zealand – 1; • Korea – 1; \circ Thailand – 1; \circ China – 8. □ A few coming to APAC.

Thank You for Your Attention!

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